

Project Name: Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales
Project Code: Macquarie **Site ID:** 212 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	16/06/85	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	Sheet No. : 8534 1:10000	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	6461300 AMG zone: 55	Runoff:	No runoff
Easting/Lat.:	600200 Datum: AGD66	Drainage:	Very poorly drained

Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	No Data
Morph. Type:	Closed Depression	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	No Data	Slope Category:	No Data
Slope:	%	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Firm, Recently cultivated

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:	N/A	Mapping Unit:	GIN GIN AEOLIAN DEPOSITS
ASC Confidence:	Confidence level not specified	Principal Profile Form:	Ug5.39
		Great Soil Group:	N/A

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.31 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/3-Moist); ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Prismatic; Rough-ped fabric; Few (<1 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
B21k	0.31 - 0.65 m	Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Prismatic; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Dry; Very firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Many (20 - 50 %), Calcareous, Very coarse (20 - 60 mm), Nodules; Many (20 - 50 %), Calcareous, Very coarse (20 - 60 mm), Soft segregations; Field pH 9 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B22	0.65 - 0.92 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/5-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Few (<1 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Dry; Very firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, , Crystals; Common (10 - 20 %), Gypseous, , Crystals; Field pH 9 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B23	0.92 - 1.3 m	Brown (7.5YR5/4-Moist); ; Heavy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Very firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated; Common (10 - 20 %), Gypseous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Crystals; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach);

Morphological Notes

A1	Closed depression
B21k	d

Observation Notes

Buddah Soil Profile Class, Closed depression on top of local hills

Site Notes

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	8.3A	0.158A	16.8E	2.9	1.7	0.1			21.5D	
0.3 - 0.35	9.2A	0.315A								
0.7 - 0.75	9.2A	0.893A	5.3E	10.2	0.4	4.8			20.7D	
1.3 - 1.35	7.4A	3.73A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.45		12.4A	36.7	9.4	41.5
0.3 - 0.35							1.48					
0.7 - 0.75							1.49		12.4A	33	10.8	43.8
1.3 - 1.35							1.51					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
m		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
				g/g	m3/m3				mm/h
0.1 - 0.15	0.059A			0.26G				0.16D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.103A			0.26G				0.17D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.113A			0.25G				0.17D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.102A			0.25G				0.18D	

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)
XRD_C_II	Illite - X-Ray Diffraction
XRD_C_Kt	Kaolinite - X-Ray Diffraction
XRD_C_St	Smectite - X-Ray Diffraction